

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

Based on the findings, the sixth-semester students at STAIN Mandailing Natal used three types of learning strategies to improve their English speaking skills: metacognitive, cognitive, and socioaffective strategies. Cognitive strategies were chosen by 16 students, metacognitive strategies were chosen by 9 students, and socio-affective strategies were chosen by 8 students. Some students used only one strategy, while others combined two or three strategies. Six students used all three types of strategies. This finding is in line with O'Malley and Chamot's (1990) theory, which classifies language learning strategies into metacognitive, cognitive, and socio-affective strategies. Metacognitive strategies help learners plan, monitor, and evaluate their learning, cognitive strategies help learners directly work with and practice the language, while socio-affective strategies involve interaction with others and managing feelings during learning.

Regarding the implementation of the strategies, the students applied them through different learning activities. Metacognitive strategies were implemented by planning speaking practice, choosing topics, preparing vocabulary, setting schedules, and managing practice time. Cognitive strategies were implemented through speaking practice, repeating words and sentences, learning vocabulary, listening to English songs, watching English content, using dictionaries, searching for word meanings, and translating ideas before speaking. Socio-affective strategies were implemented through practicing with friends, asking lecturers or friends for help, receiving feedback, and managing nervousness and confidence. These findings support O'Malley and Chamot's (1990) theory that learning strategies help learners manage and support their language learning process. Therefore, the students used the three strategies in different ways to support their English speaking practice and improvement.

B. Suggestions

Based on the findings and conclusions of this study, the researcher would like to provide several suggestions for students, lecturers, and future researchers. These suggestions are expected to contribute to the improvement of English speaking skills and provide useful information for further studies related to language learning strategies.

1. For students

Students are encouraged to use different learning strategies to improve their English speaking skills. They should not depend on only one strategy but should combine metacognitive, cognitive, and socioaffective strategies to achieve better learning outcomes.

2. For lecturers

Lecturers are expected to introduce various learning strategies in speaking classes and encourage students to practice English through different learning activities, such as group discussions, speaking practice, self-evaluation, and vocabulary-building activities.

3. For future researchers

Future researchers are encouraged to conduct similar studies with a larger number of participants or in different educational settings. They may also investigate other factors that influence students' English speaking skills or use different theories related to language learning strategies.

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APPENDICES



Appendix 1. 1 Validation sheet

PERNYATAAN VALIDATOR INSTRUMEN

Dengan ini saya:

Nama : Ayu Meita Puteri Siregar, M.Pd.

Instansi : STAIN Mandailing Natal

Sebagai validator instrumen yang disusun oleh:

Nama : Arda Lestari

NIM : 21120023

Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Menyatakan bahwa instrumen penelitian berupa Interview Sheet yang disusun oleh mahasiswa tersebut di atas telah dikonsultasikan dan layak digunakan untuk penelitian dalam rangka penyusunan skripsi yang berjudul: "*Analysis of Students' Strategies in Improving English Speaking Skills among Sixth-Semester Students at STAIN Mandailing Natal.*"

Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenarnya untuk dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Panyabungan, 9 Juni 2026

Validator,



Ayu Meita Puteri Siregar, M.Pd

INSTRUMENT VALIDATION SHEET

Title: Analysis of Students' Strategies in Improving English Speaking Skills among
Sixth-Semester Students at STAIN Mandailing Natal

No	Assessed Aspect	Assessment Indicators	1	2	3	4
A. Material						
1	Material Relevance	The interview questions are relevant to the objectives of the study on students' strategies in improving English speaking skills.				✓
2	Indicator Suitability	The interview questions are appropriate for identifying students' learning strategies based on metacognitive, cognitive, and socioaffective strategies.				✓
3	Completeness	The interview questions cover all components of learning strategies and the implementation of the strategies used by students.				✓
4	Research Question Relevance	The interview questions answer the research questions regarding strategies used and their implementation.			✓	
B. Construction						
5	Clarity of Questions	The interview questions are clearly formulated and easy to understand.				✓
6	Sequence of Questions	The interview questions are arranged systematically from general to specific.			✓	
7	Data Collection Support	The interview questions allow respondents to explain their experiences in detail.			✓	
8	Practicality	The interview sheet is practical and suitable for semi-structured interviews.				✓
C. Language						
9	Language Clarity	The language is clear, simple, and understandable.				✓
10	Terminology Accuracy	Terms related to speaking skills and learning strategies are accurate and consistent.				✓
11	Ambiguity	The interview questions do not create multiple interpretations.				✓
12	Politeness	The language is polite and appropriate for university students.				✓

Assessment Scale:

1 = Poor

2 = Fair

3 = Good

4 = Very Good

Validator's Comment (if any):

.....
.....

Panyabungan, 9 Juni 2026

Validator,



Ayu Meita Puteri Siregar, M.Pd

Appendix 1. 2 Documentation







Appendix 1. 3 Interview Sheet

Students' Strategies in Improving English Speaking Skills

Participant 1: MHS

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I improve my speaking by planning what I want to practice, learning vocabulary, and speaking with my friends. Using these strategies together helps me practice more comfortably.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

When I want to improve, I usually choose a topic, prepare some vocabulary, and practice speaking with friends. Sometimes I also use videos or songs to get ideas.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually plan a simple topic first, look for useful words, and then practice speaking. I like practicing with friends because they can give me feedback.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced, I prepared a topic and some vocabulary, then talked about it with a friend. We corrected mistakes and discussed difficult expressions.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I prepare the topic and vocabulary. During practice I speak with a friend and ask for correction, and after practice I think about the mistakes I should improve.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually choose a topic that is familiar or interesting to me. I think about the ideas first, find related vocabulary, and then use the topic for conversation.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking in class, I prepare some ideas and vocabulary. I also try to stay calm because being prepared makes me more confident.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I practice by myself and with friends. I use English media to learn vocabulary and ideas, and I practice speaking regularly when I have free time.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new word, I check its meaning and try to remember it. Sometimes I also ask a friend or lecturer and then use the word in speaking practice.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand something, I check a dictionary or the internet, and I can also ask my lecturer or friends. I choose the method that helps me understand it clearly.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

I use English songs, videos, dictionaries, Google Translate, and other English media. I use them to learn vocabulary, understand expressions, and get topics for speaking.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I usually listen or read first, note useful words, and then practice using them sentences. After that I speak with a friend and ask for feedback.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

When I make a mistake, I listen to the correction, check the correct form, and practice it again. I try to remember it for the next conversation.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and continue speaking. Preparing beforehand and practicing with friends helps me feel more confident.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My usual process is to plan a topic, prepare vocabulary, use English resources, practice speaking, ask for feedback, and reflect on my difficulties. Then I use the result to improve my next practice.

Participant 2: HK

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?
I improve my speaking by planning what I want to practice, learning vocabulary, and speaking with my friends. Using these strategies together helps me practice more comfortably.
2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?
I usually practice speaking with my friends. Sometimes we choose a topic and talk about it in English. If I make a mistake, my friends tell me and help me say it correctly. It makes me feel more confident because I know I can practice without being afraid of making mistakes.
3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?
I usually plan a simple topic first, look for useful words, and then practice speaking. I like practicing with friends because they can give me feedback.
4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?
The last time I practiced, I prepared a topic and some vocabulary, then talked about it with a friend. We corrected mistakes and discussed difficult expressions.
5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?
Before speaking, I prepare the topic and vocabulary. During practice I speak with a friend and ask for correction, and after practice I think about the mistakes I should improve.
6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?
I usually choose a topic that is familiar or interesting to me. I think about the ideas first, find related vocabulary, and then use the topic for conversation.
7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?
Before speaking in class, I prepare some ideas and vocabulary. I also try to stay calm because being prepared makes me more confident.
8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?
I practice by myself and with friends. I use English media to learn vocabulary and ideas, and I practice speaking regularly when I have free time.
9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?
When I find a new word, I check its meaning and try to remember it. Sometimes I also ask a friend or lecturer and then use the word in speaking practice.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand something, I check a dictionary or the internet, and I can also ask my lecturer or friends. I choose the method that helps me understand it clearly.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

I use English songs, videos, dictionaries, Google Translate, and other English media.

I use them to learn vocabulary, understand expressions, and get topics for speaking.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I usually listen or read first, note useful words, and then practice using them in sentences. After that I speak with a friend and ask for feedback.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

When I make a mistake, I listen to the correction, check the correct form, and practice it again. I try to remember it for the next conversation.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and continue speaking. Preparing beforehand and practicing with friends helps me feel more confident.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My usual process is to plan a topic, prepare vocabulary, use English resources, practice speaking, ask for feedback, and reflect on my difficulties. Then I use the result to improve my next practice.

Participant 3: EM

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I usually improve my speaking by learning new vocabulary and practicing how to use it in sentences. I also listen to English and repeat useful expressions.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I practice by looking for new words, checking their meanings, and trying to use them when I speak. Sometimes I translate Indonesian ideas into English first.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic, find vocabulary related to it, and then practice making sentences. If I do not know a word, I check a dictionary or the internet.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

I try to learn English from songs, videos, or short texts. I listen to the words, repeat them, and use some of the new vocabulary in my own sentences.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

When I practice, I first collect words or expressions related to the topic. Then I make simple sentences and speak them several times until I feel more familiar with them.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually check new words in Google Translate, Cambridge Dictionary, or another dictionary. After that, I practice saying the word and using it in a sentence.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

If I make a mistake, I stop and check the correct word or sentence. Then I repeat it again so I can remember the correct form.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I sometimes feel nervous, but I focus on the words and ideas I have prepared. Practicing several times helps me feel more confident.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

My usual process is to choose a topic, find useful vocabulary, check the meaning, make sentences, and practice speaking. After practicing, I remember the words that were difficult for me.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I usually use short English videos or songs to learn expressions. I repeat the words and then try to use them when speaking.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

Before speaking, I sometimes translate my ideas into English so I know what words to use. Then I try to speak without reading everything.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I practice by listening to an English sentence and repeating it several times. This helps me remember the words and pronunciation.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

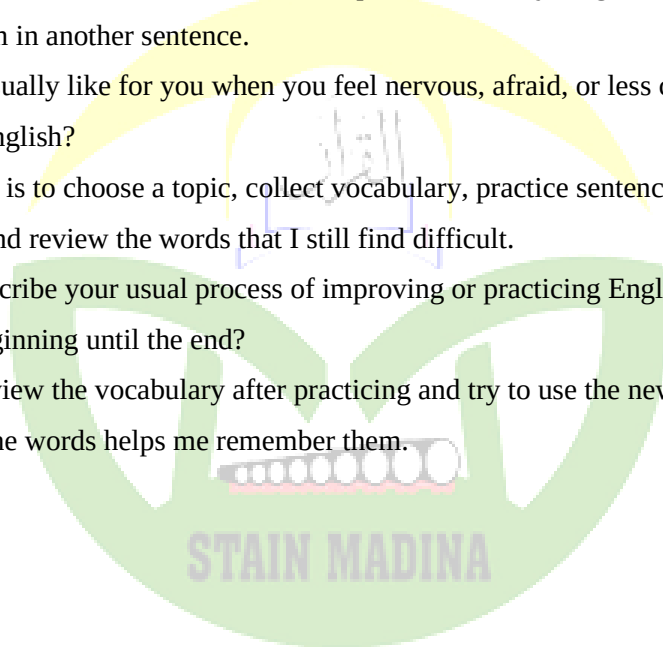
If I make a mistake, I check the correct expression and say it again. I try to use the correct form in another sentence.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

My process is to choose a topic, collect vocabulary, practice sentences, speak about the topic, and review the words that I still find difficult.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

I usually review the vocabulary after practicing and try to use the new words again. Repeating the words helps me remember them.



Participant 4: ANK

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I usually improve my speaking by learning new vocabulary and practicing how to use it in sentences. I also listen to English and repeat useful expressions.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I practice by looking for new words, checking their meanings, and trying to use them when I speak. Sometimes I translate Indonesian ideas into English first.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic, find vocabulary related to it, and then practice making sentences. If I do not know a word, I check a dictionary or the internet.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

I try to learn English from songs, videos, or short texts. I listen to the words, repeat them, and use some of the new vocabulary in my own sentences.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

When I practice, I first collect words or expressions related to the topic. Then I make simple sentences and speak them several times until I feel more familiar with them.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually check new words in Google Translate, Cambridge Dictionary, or another dictionary. After that, I practice saying the word and using it in a sentence.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

If I make a mistake, I stop and check the correct word or sentence. Then I repeat it again so I can remember the correct form.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I sometimes feel nervous, but I focus on the words and ideas I have prepared. Practicing several times helps me feel more confident.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

My usual process is to choose a topic, find useful vocabulary, check the meaning, make sentences, and practice speaking. After practicing, I remember the words that were difficult for me.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I usually use short English videos or songs to learn expressions. I repeat the words and then try to use them when speaking.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

Before speaking, I sometimes translate my ideas into English so I know what words to use. Then I try to speak without reading everything.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I practice by listening to an English sentence and repeating it several times. This helps me remember the words and pronunciation.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

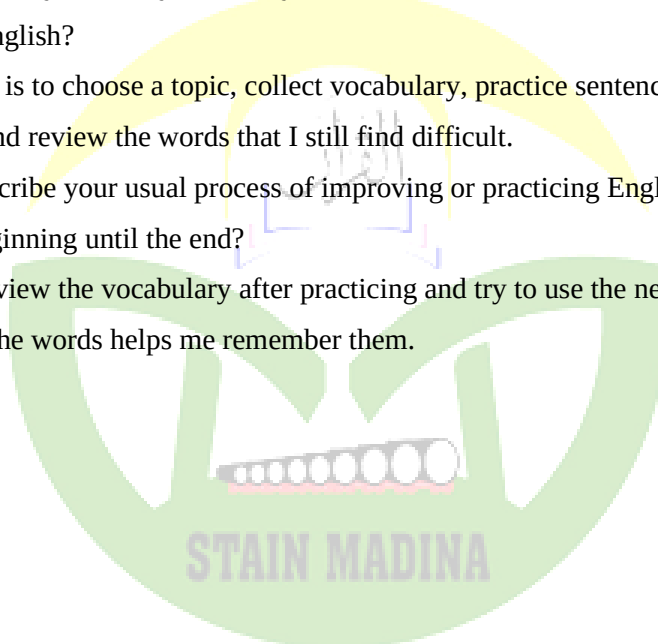
If I make a mistake, I check the correct expression and say it again. I try to use the correct form in another sentence.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

My process is to choose a topic, collect vocabulary, practice sentences, speak about the topic, and review the words that I still find difficult.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

I usually review the vocabulary after practicing and try to use the new words again. Repeating the words helps me remember them.



Participant 5: FA

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I usually improve my speaking by learning new vocabulary and practicing how to use it in sentences. I also listen to English and repeat useful expressions.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I practice by looking for new words, checking their meanings, and trying to use them when I speak. Sometimes I translate Indonesian ideas into English first.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic, find vocabulary related to it, and then practice making sentences. If I do not know a word, I check a dictionary or the internet.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

I try to learn English from songs, videos, or short texts. I listen to the words, repeat them, and use some of the new vocabulary in my own sentences.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

When I practice, I first collect words or expressions related to the topic. Then I make simple sentences and speak them several times until I feel more familiar with them.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually check new words in Google Translate, Cambridge Dictionary, or another dictionary. After that, I practice saying the word and using it in a sentence.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

If I make a mistake, I stop and check the correct word or sentence. Then I repeat it again so I can remember the correct form.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I sometimes feel nervous, but I focus on the words and ideas I have prepared.

Practicing several times helps me feel more confident.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

I usually look up the word in a dictionary or search for its meaning on the internet.

Sometimes I translate from Indonesian into English before speaking because it helps me organize my ideas.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I usually use short English videos or songs to learn expressions. I repeat the words and then try to use them when speaking.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

Before speaking, I sometimes translate my ideas into English so I know what words to use. Then I try to speak without reading everything.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I practice by listening to an English sentence and repeating it several times. This helps me remember the words and pronunciation.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

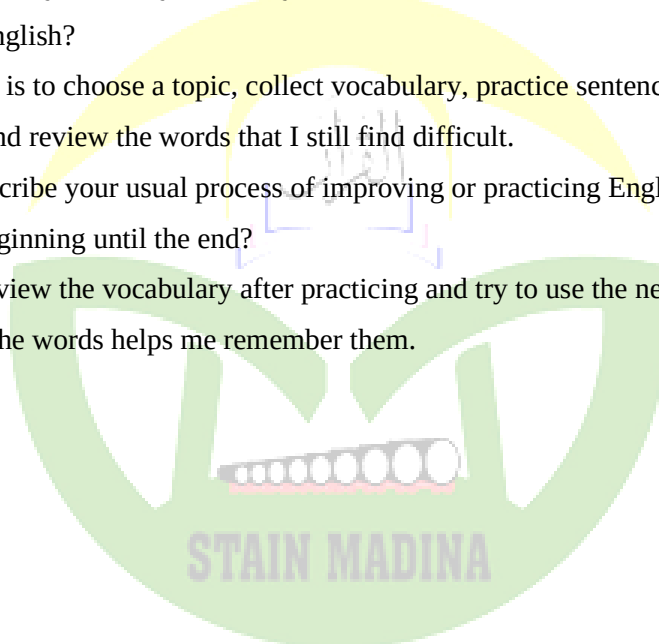
If I make a mistake, I check the correct expression and say it again. I try to use the correct form in another sentence.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

My process is to choose a topic, collect vocabulary, practice sentences, speak about the topic, and review the words that I still find difficult.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

I usually review the vocabulary after practicing and try to use the new words again. Repeating the words helps me remember them.



Participant 6: RA1

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I usually improve my speaking by learning new vocabulary and practicing how to use it in sentences. I also listen to English and repeat useful expressions.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I practice by looking for new words, checking their meanings, and trying to use them when I speak. Sometimes I translate Indonesian ideas into English first.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic, find vocabulary related to it, and then practice making sentences. If I do not know a word, I check a dictionary or the internet.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

I try to learn English from songs, videos, or short texts. I listen to the words, repeat them, and use some of the new vocabulary in my own sentences.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

When I practice, I first collect words or expressions related to the topic. Then I make simple sentences and speak them several times until I feel more familiar with them.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually check new words in Google Translate, Cambridge Dictionary, or another dictionary. After that, I practice saying the word and using it in a sentence.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

If I make a mistake, I stop and check the correct word or sentence. Then I repeat it again so I can remember the correct form.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I sometimes feel nervous, but I focus on the words and ideas I have prepared. Practicing several times helps me feel more confident.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

My usual process is to choose a topic, find useful vocabulary, check the meaning, make sentences, and practice speaking. After practicing, I remember the words that were difficult for me.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I usually use short English videos or songs to learn expressions. I repeat the words and then try to use them when speaking.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

Before speaking, I sometimes translate my ideas into English so I know what words to use. Then I try to speak without reading everything.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I practice by listening to an English sentence and repeating it several times. This helps me remember the words and pronunciation.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

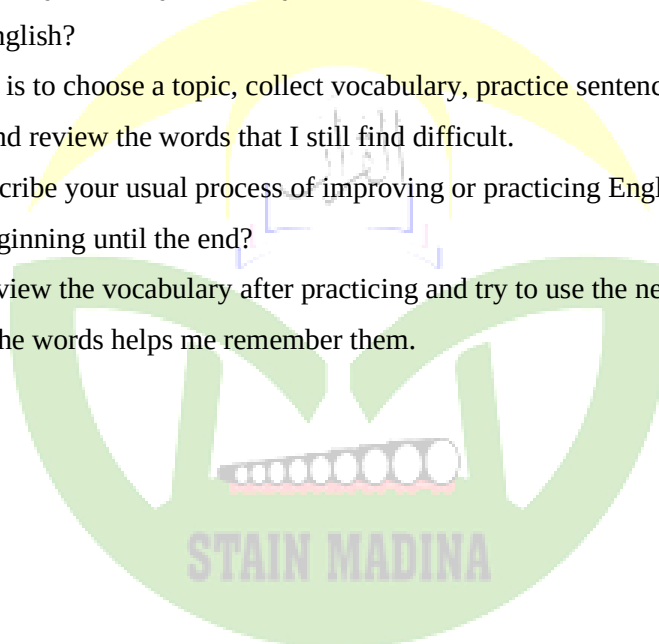
If I make a mistake, I check the correct expression and say it again. I try to use the correct form in another sentence.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

My process is to choose a topic, collect vocabulary, practice sentences, speak about the topic, and review the words that I still find difficult.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

I usually review the vocabulary after practicing and try to use the new words again. Repeating the words helps me remember them.



Participant 7: SA

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I improve my speaking by planning what I want to practice, learning vocabulary, and speaking with my friends. Using these strategies together helps me practice more comfortably.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

When I want to improve, I usually choose a topic, prepare some vocabulary, and practice speaking with friends. Sometimes I also use videos or songs to get ideas.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually plan a simple topic first, look for useful words, and then practice speaking. I like practicing with friends because they can give me feedback.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced, I prepared a topic and some vocabulary, then talked about it with a friend. We corrected mistakes and discussed difficult expressions.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I prepare the topic and vocabulary. During practice I speak with a friend and ask for correction, and after practice I think about the mistakes I should improve.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually choose a topic that is familiar or interesting to me. I think about the ideas first, find related vocabulary, and then use the topic for conversation.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking in class, I prepare some ideas and vocabulary. I also try to stay calm because being prepared makes me more confident.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I practice by myself and with friends. I use English media to learn vocabulary and ideas, and I practice speaking regularly when I have free time.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new word, I check its meaning and try to remember it. Sometimes I also ask a friend or lecturer and then use the word in speaking practice.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand something, I check a dictionary or the internet, and I can also ask my lecturer or friends. I choose the method that helps me understand it clearly.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

I use English songs, videos, dictionaries, Google Translate, and other English media.

I use them to learn vocabulary, understand expressions, and get topics for speaking.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I usually listen or read first, note useful words, and then practice using them in sentences. After that I speak with a friend and ask for feedback.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

When I make a mistake, I listen to the correction, check the correct form, and practice it again. I try to remember it for the next conversation.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and continue speaking. Preparing beforehand and practicing with friends helps me feel more confident.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My usual process is to plan a topic, prepare vocabulary, use English resources, practice speaking, ask for feedback, and reflect on my difficulties. Then I use the result to improve my next practice.

Participant 8: AS

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I improve my speaking by practicing with friends. Speaking with other people helps me become more comfortable using English.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

When I want to improve, I usually practice with my friends or ask someone who can help me. I feel better when I do not practice alone.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic and talk about it with a friend. We listen to each other and give corrections when necessary.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced was with a friend. We talked about a simple topic in English and corrected each other when we made mistakes.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I think about the topic. During practice, I talk with my friend, and after that we discuss mistakes or difficult words.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually choose a topic that both of us know, so the conversation can continue easily. Sometimes my friend suggests the topic.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking in class, I try to stay calm and remember that making mistakes is normal. I feel more confident when I practice with people I know.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I usually practice with friends when I have time. We talk in English and help each other with pronunciation or grammar.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new word, I sometimes ask my friends about it or discuss how it can be used.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand a word or sentence, I ask my lecturer or friends to explain it.

Their explanation helps me understand it better.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English

speaking skills?

I often use English videos, songs, or other materials and discuss them with friends.

Sometimes we use the material as a topic for speaking.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I use the material to get ideas and vocabulary, then I talk about it with my friends.

We can correct each other during the practice.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

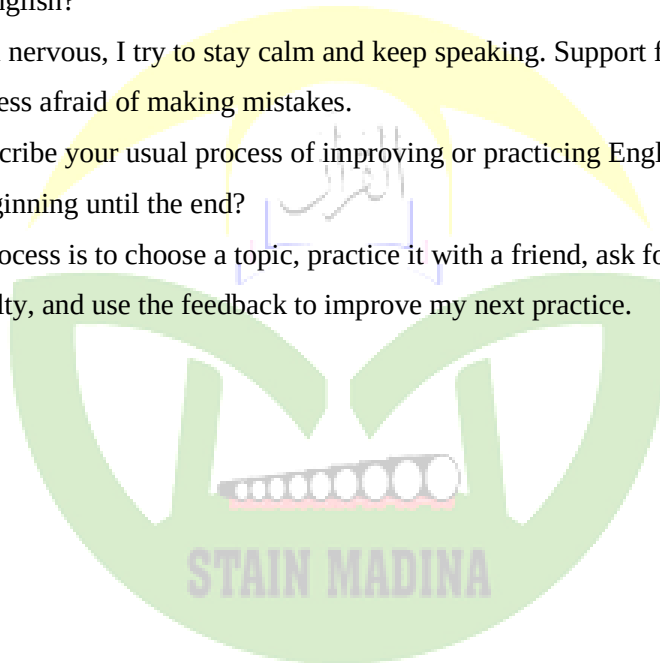
When I make a mistake, I try not to stop completely. I listen to the correction and practice saying it again.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and keep speaking. Support from friends makes me less afraid of making mistakes.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My usual process is to choose a topic, practice it with a friend, ask for help when I have difficulty, and use the feedback to improve my next practice.



Participant 9: S

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?
I improve my speaking by practicing with friends. Speaking with other people helps me become more comfortable using English.
2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?
When I want to improve, I usually practice with my friends or ask someone who can help me. I feel better when I do not practice alone.
3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?
I usually choose a simple topic and talk about it with a friend. We listen to each other and give corrections when necessary.
4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?
The last time I practiced was with a friend. We talked about a simple topic in English and corrected each other when we made mistakes.
5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?
Before speaking, I think about the topic. During practice, I talk with my friend, and after that we discuss mistakes or difficult words.
6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?
I usually choose a topic that both of us know, so the conversation can continue easily. Sometimes my friend suggests the topic.
7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?
Before speaking in class, I try to stay calm and remember that making mistakes is normal. I feel more confident when I practice with people I know.
8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?
I usually practice with friends when I have time. We talk in English and help each other with pronunciation or grammar.
9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?
When I find a new word, I sometimes ask my friends about it or discuss how it can be used.
10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?
If I do not understand a word or sentence, I ask my lecturer or friends to explain it. Their explanation helps me understand it better.
11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English

speaking skills?

I often use English videos, songs, or other materials and discuss them with friends.

Sometimes we use the material as a topic for speaking.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I use the material to get ideas and vocabulary, then I talk about it with my friends.

We can correct each other during the practice.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

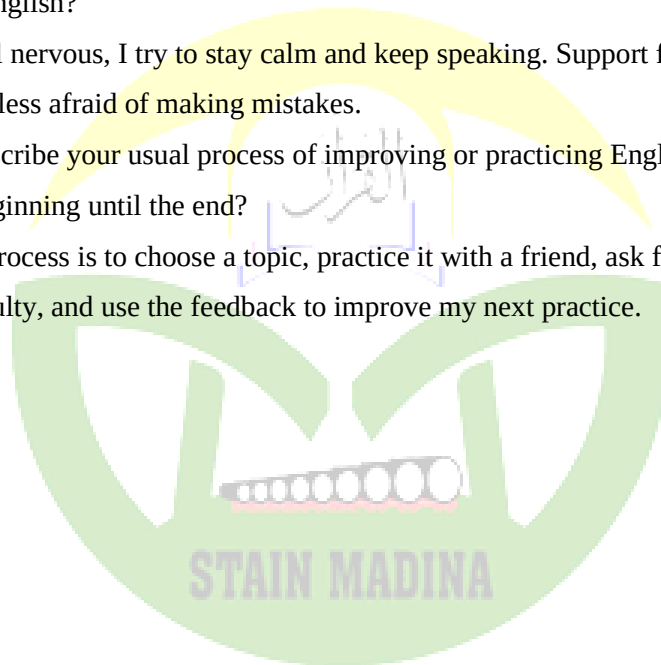
When I make a mistake, I try not to stop completely. I listen to the correction and practice saying it again.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and keep speaking. Support from friends makes me less afraid of making mistakes.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My usual process is to choose a topic, practice it with a friend, ask for help when I have difficulty, and use the feedback to improve my next practice.



Participant 10: ATA

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I improve my speaking by making a plan and learning vocabulary for the topic I want to practice. Then I use the vocabulary when I speak.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I usually plan with a topic I want to practice and set a specific time for speaking practice. I prefer a topic with related vocabulary and practice speaking for about 20–30 minutes.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually plan a topic, choose useful vocabulary, and practice speaking for about 20–30 minutes. I try to follow my plan.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced, I planned a topic and prepared related vocabulary. Then I practiced speaking for about 20–30 minutes.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I decide the topic and prepare vocabulary. During practice I speak about the topic, and after practice I think about words or parts that were difficult.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually choose a topic that I want to practice and then find vocabulary related to it. This makes it easier to organize my ideas.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking, I prepare the topic and some vocabulary. I also decide what I want to say so I do not feel too confused.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I usually practice at a specific time and try to practice regularly. One practice session can be around 20–30 minutes.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new word, I check its meaning and decide whether it is useful for my topic. Then I try to use it in a sentence.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand a word or expression, I look it up in a dictionary or on the internet. I check the meaning before using it.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

I use dictionaries, Google Translate, videos, songs, and other English materials. I choose the resource based on what I need to practice.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I usually find vocabulary or information from the material first. Then I use it to make sentences and practice speaking about my topic.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

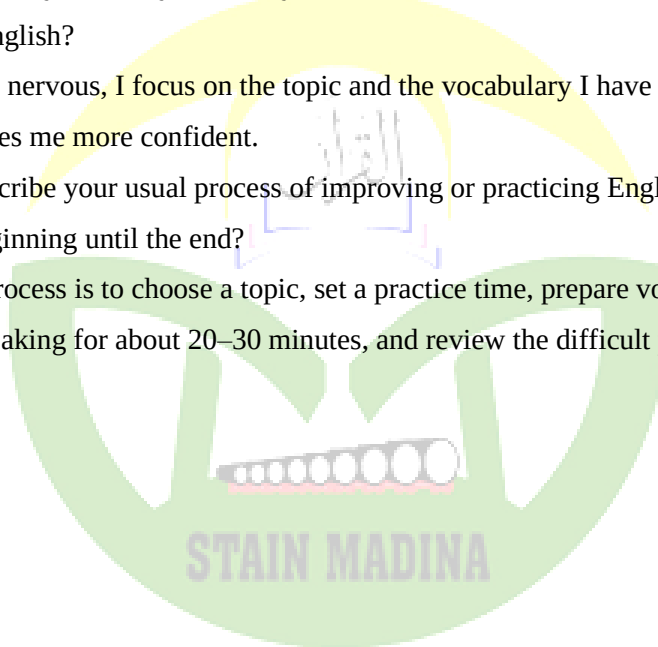
When I make a mistake, I check the correct word or sentence and repeat it. I try to remember the correction for the next practice.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I focus on the topic and the vocabulary I have prepared. Having a plan makes me more confident.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My usual process is to choose a topic, set a practice time, prepare vocabulary, practice speaking for about 20–30 minutes, and review the difficult parts afterward.



Participant 11: CTP

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I improve my speaking by planning what I want to practice, learning vocabulary, and speaking with my friends. Using these strategies together helps me practice more comfortably.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

When I want to improve, I usually choose a topic, prepare some vocabulary, and practice speaking with friends. Sometimes I also use videos or songs to get ideas.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually plan a simple topic first, look for useful words, and then practice speaking. I like practicing with friends because they can give me feedback.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced, I prepared a topic and some vocabulary, then talked about it with a friend. We corrected mistakes and discussed difficult expressions.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I prepare the topic and vocabulary. During practice I speak with a friend and ask for correction, and after practice I think about the mistakes I should improve.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually choose a topic that is familiar or interesting to me. I think about the ideas first, find related vocabulary, and then use the topic for conversation.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking in class, I prepare some ideas and vocabulary. I also try to stay calm because being prepared makes me more confident.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I practice by myself and with friends. I use English media to learn vocabulary and ideas, and I practice speaking regularly when I have free time.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new word, I check its meaning and try to remember it. Sometimes I also ask a friend or lecturer and then use the word in speaking practice.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand something, I check a dictionary or the internet, and I can also

ask my lecturer or friends. I choose the method that helps me understand it clearly.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

I use English songs, videos, dictionaries, Google Translate, and other English media.

I use them to learn vocabulary, understand expressions, and get topics for speaking.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I usually listen or read first, note useful words, and then practice using them in sentences. After that I speak with a friend and ask for feedback.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

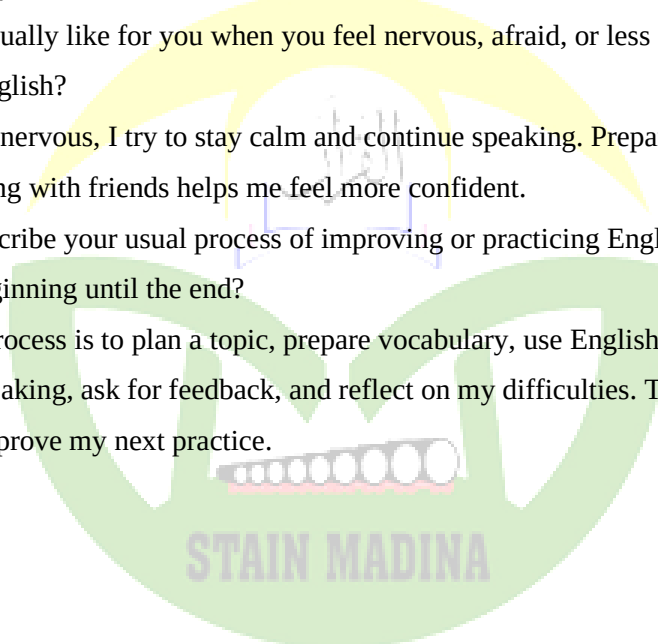
When I make a mistake, I listen to the correction, check the correct form, and practice it again. I try to remember it for the next conversation.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and continue speaking. Preparing beforehand and practicing with friends helps me feel more confident.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My usual process is to plan a topic, prepare vocabulary, use English resources, practice speaking, ask for feedback, and reflect on my difficulties. Then I use the result to improve my next practice.



Participant 12: WB

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I usually improve my speaking by learning new vocabulary and practicing how to use it in sentences. I also listen to English and repeat useful expressions.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I practice by looking for new words, checking their meanings, and trying to use them when I speak. Sometimes I translate Indonesian ideas into English first.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic, find vocabulary related to it, and then practice making sentences. If I do not know a word, I check a dictionary or the internet.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

I try to learn English from songs, videos, or short texts. I listen to the words, repeat them, and use some of the new vocabulary in my own sentences.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

When I practice, I first collect words or expressions related to the topic. Then I make simple sentences and speak them several times until I feel more familiar with them.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually check new words in Google Translate, Cambridge Dictionary, or another dictionary. After that, I practice saying the word and using it in a sentence.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

If I make a mistake, I stop and check the correct word or sentence. Then I repeat it again so I can remember the correct form.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I sometimes feel nervous, but I focus on the words and ideas I have prepared. Practicing several times helps me feel more confident.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

My usual process is to choose a topic, find useful vocabulary, check the meaning, make sentences, and practice speaking. After practicing, I remember the words that were difficult for me.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I usually use short English videos or songs to learn expressions. I repeat the words and then try to use them when speaking.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

Before speaking, I sometimes translate my ideas into English so I know what words to use. Then I try to speak without reading everything.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I practice by listening to an English sentence and repeating it several times. This helps me remember the words and pronunciation.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

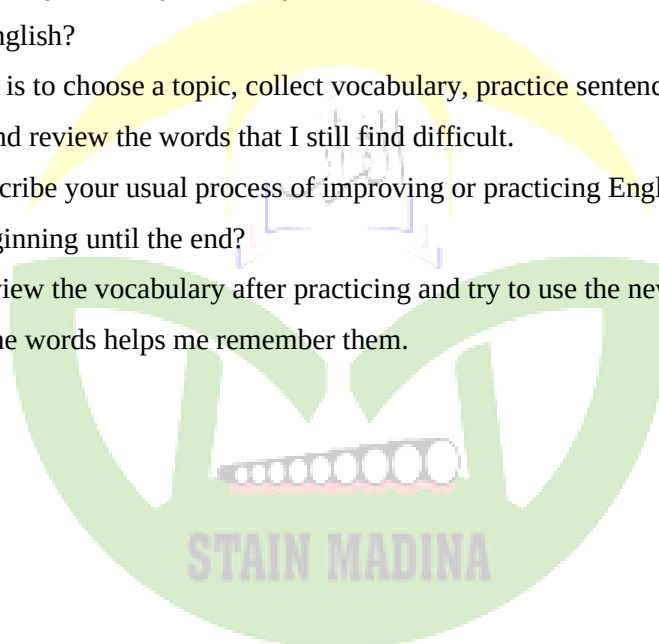
If I make a mistake, I check the correct expression and say it again. I try to use the correct form in another sentence.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

My process is to choose a topic, collect vocabulary, practice sentences, speak about the topic, and review the words that I still find difficult.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

I usually review the vocabulary after practicing and try to use the new words again. Repeating the words helps me remember them.



Participant 13: NF

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I try to improve my speaking by making a simple plan for my practice. I decide what I want to practice and when I will do it.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

Before practicing, I usually choose a topic and set a time for speaking practice. I try to follow the plan even if the practice is short.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually prepare the topic first and think about the vocabulary I may need. Then I practice speaking and check which parts are still difficult.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced, I planned a topic and gave myself some time to speak about it. Afterward, I thought about the parts that I still needed to improve.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I prepare the topic and vocabulary. During practice I try to follow my plan, and after that I think about my mistakes and what I should practice next.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually decide the topic based on what I want to learn or what I need to talk about. I choose a topic that has vocabulary I can practice.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking in class, I think about the topic and prepare some ideas. This helps me organize what I want to say.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

Sometimes, I make my schedule like, in the morning I will practice my speaking ability by playing video games, and in the afternoon, I'm watching TV with English dub.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new expression, I note it and decide whether it is useful for my next practice. I try to use it later.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand something, I make a note of it and look for the answer later. Then I try to use the correct expression in my next practice.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

I use a simple plan and choose materials that match the topic I want to practice. I sometimes use videos or other English media as part of my practice.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I usually set a small goal, practice the topic, and then think about what I did well and what I need to improve.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

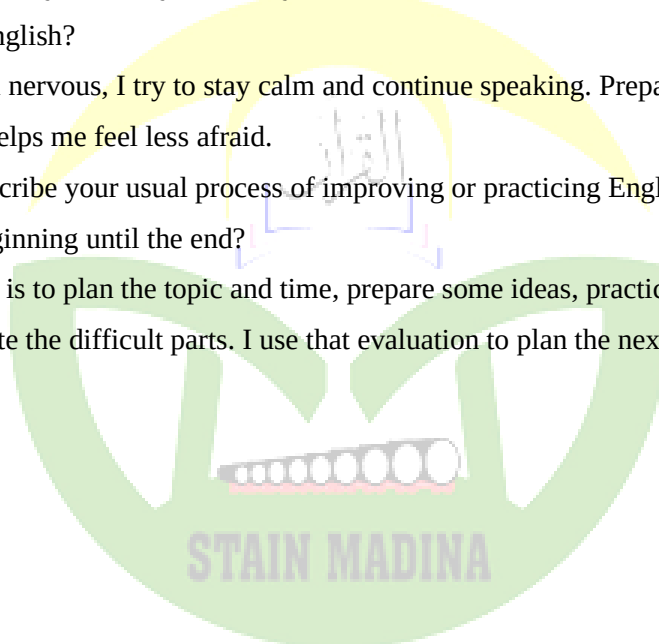
When I make a mistake, I try to notice it and remember the correct form. I use the mistake as something to improve in the next practice.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and continue speaking. Preparing before speaking helps me feel less afraid.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My process is to plan the topic and time, prepare some ideas, practice speaking, and then evaluate the difficult parts. I use that evaluation to plan the next practice.



Participant 14: HA

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I improve my speaking by planning what I want to practice, learning vocabulary, and speaking with my friends. Using these strategies together helps me practice more comfortably.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

When I want to improve, I usually choose a topic, prepare some vocabulary, and practice speaking with friends. Sometimes I also use videos or songs to get ideas.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually plan a simple topic first, look for useful words, and then practice speaking. I like practicing with friends because they can give me feedback.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced, I prepared a topic and some vocabulary, then talked about it with a friend. We corrected mistakes and discussed difficult expressions.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I prepare the topic and vocabulary. During practice I speak with a friend and ask for correction, and after practice I think about the mistakes I should improve.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually choose a topic that is familiar or interesting to me. I think about the ideas first, find related vocabulary, and then use the topic for conversation.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking in class, I prepare some ideas and vocabulary. I also try to stay calm because being prepared makes me more confident.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I practice by myself and with friends. I use English media to learn vocabulary and ideas, and I practice speaking regularly when I have free time.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new word, I check its meaning and try to remember it. Sometimes I also ask a friend or lecturer and then use the word in speaking practice.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I often ask my lecturer or friends if I do not understand. I ask them to correct my

pronunciation and grammar. I stay calm and keep trying to speak confidently. They practice speaking with me and give feedback.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

I use English songs, videos, dictionaries, Google Translate, and other English media.

I use them to learn vocabulary, understand expressions, and get topics for speaking.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I usually listen or read first, note useful words, and then practice using them in sentences. After that I speak with a friend and ask for feedback.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

When I make a mistake, I listen to the correction, check the correct form, and practice it again. I try to remember it for the next conversation.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and continue speaking. Preparing beforehand and practicing with friends helps me feel more confident.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My usual process is to plan a topic, prepare vocabulary, use English resources, practice speaking, ask for feedback, and reflect on my difficulties. Then I use the result to improve my next practice.

STAIN MADINA

Participant 15: RF

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I improve my speaking by learning vocabulary and practicing with friends. I also ask for help when I do not understand something.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

When I want to improve, I usually learn new words and then practice using them in a conversation with my friends.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I choose a simple topic, find some useful vocabulary, and talk about it with a friend. We help each other during the practice.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced, I learned some vocabulary and then used it while talking with a friend. My friend corrected me when I made a mistake.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I prepare some words and ideas. During practice I talk with my friend, and afterward I remember the corrections.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I choose a topic that is familiar or interesting and find words related to it. Then I use it as a topic for conversation.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking in class, I prepare some vocabulary and try to stay calm. I feel better when I know what I want to say.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I practice by myself with English materials and also with friends. I try to practice when I have free time.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new word, I check its meaning and sometimes ask my friends how to use it.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand a word or expression, I look it up in a dictionary or internet and ask friends if I am still confused.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English

speaking skills?

I use dictionaries, Google Translate, songs, and videos. I use them to learn vocabulary and get ideas for speaking.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I first listen to or read the material, then choose useful words and use them when speaking with a friend.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

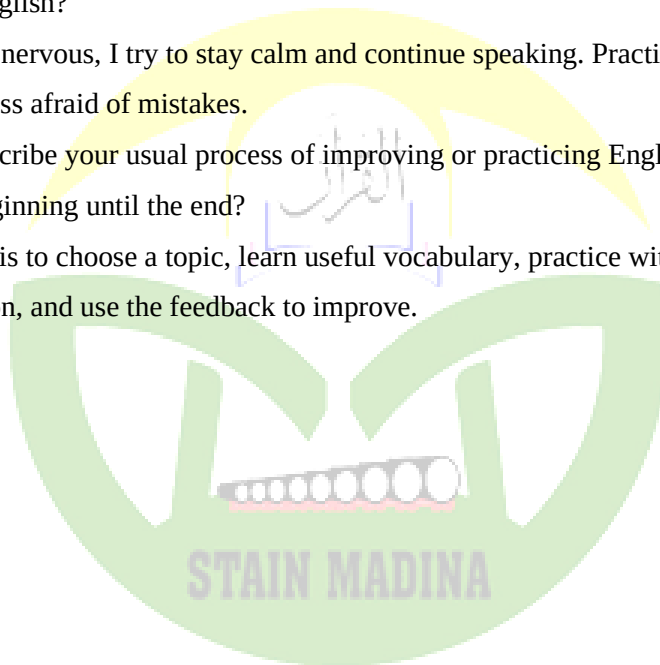
When I make a mistake, I listen to the correction and repeat the correct form. I try to use it again later.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and continue speaking. Practicing with friends makes me less afraid of mistakes.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My process is to choose a topic, learn useful vocabulary, practice with a friend, ask for correction, and use the feedback to improve.



Participant 16: MS

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I usually improve my speaking by learning new vocabulary and practicing how to use it in sentences. I also listen to English and repeat useful expressions.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I practice by looking for new words, checking their meanings, and trying to use them when I speak. Sometimes I translate Indonesian ideas into English first.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic, find vocabulary related to it, and then practice making sentences. If I do not know a word, I check a dictionary or the internet.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

I try to learn English from songs, videos, or short texts. I listen to the words, repeat them, and use some of the new vocabulary in my own sentences.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

When I practice, I first collect words or expressions related to the topic. Then I make simple sentences and speak them several times until I feel more familiar with them.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually check new words in Google Translate, Cambridge Dictionary, or another dictionary. After that, I practice saying the word and using it in a sentence.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

If I make a mistake, I stop and check the correct word or sentence. Then I repeat it again so I can remember the correct form.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I sometimes feel nervous, but I focus on the words and ideas I have prepared. Practicing several times helps me feel more confident.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

My usual process is to choose a topic, find useful vocabulary, check the meaning, make sentences, and practice speaking. After practicing, I remember the words that were difficult for me.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I usually use short English videos or songs to learn expressions. I repeat the words and then try to use them when speaking.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

Before speaking, I sometimes translate my ideas into English so I know what words to use. Then I try to speak without reading everything.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I practice by listening to an English sentence and repeating it several times. This helps me remember the words and pronunciation.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

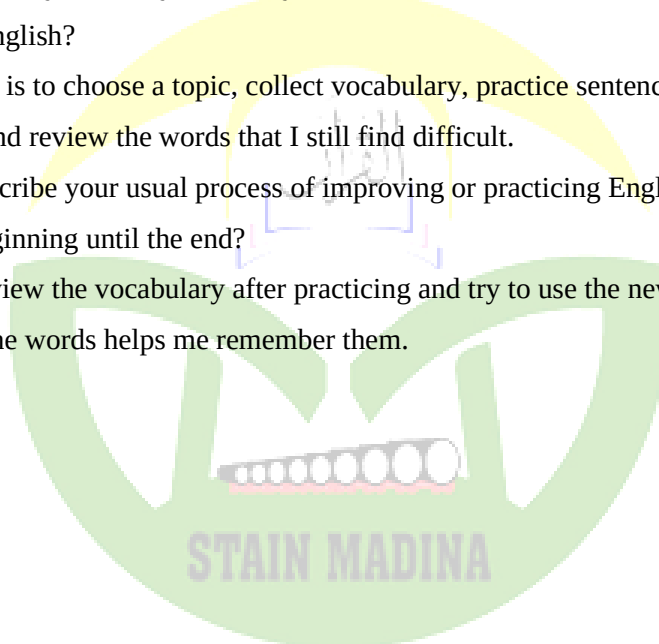
If I make a mistake, I check the correct expression and say it again. I try to use the correct form in another sentence.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

My process is to choose a topic, collect vocabulary, practice sentences, speak about the topic, and review the words that I still find difficult.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

I usually review the vocabulary after practicing and try to use the new words again. Repeating the words helps me remember them.



Participant 17: RA2

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I usually improve my speaking by learning new vocabulary and practicing how to use it in sentences. I also listen to English and repeat useful expressions.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I practice by mencari kata-kata baru, mengecek artinya, and mencoba menggunakannya saat berbicara. Sometimes I translate Indonesian ideas into English first.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic, find vocabulary related to it, and then practice making sentences. If I do not know a word, I check a dictionary or the internet.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

I try to learn English from songs, videos, or short texts. I listen to the words, repeat them, and use some of the new vocabulary in my own sentences.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

When I practice, I first mengumpulkan kata atau expressions related to the topic.

Then, I membuat kalimat sederhana and speak them several times until I merasa lebih familiar dengan kata-kata tersebut.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually check new words in Google Translate, Cambridge Dictionary, or another dictionary. After that, I practice saying the word and using it in a sentence.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

If I make a mistake, I stop and check the correct word or sentence. Then I repeat it again so I can remember the correct form.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I sometimes feel nervous, but I focus on the words and ideas I have prepared.

Practicing several times helps me feel more confident.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

My usual process is memilih topik, mencari kosakata yang berguna, mengecek artinya, membuat kalimat, and practice speaking. After practicing, I mengingat kata-kata yang sulit bagi saya.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I usually use short English videos or songs to learn expressions. I repeat the words and then try to use them when speaking.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

Saya paling sering pakai lagu-lagu berbahasa Inggris dan aplikasi kamus seperti Google Translate atau Cambridge Dictionary. Mendengarkan musik jadi favorit saya karena sambil santai saya bisa dapat kosakata baru dari liriknya.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I practice by listening to an English sentence and repeating it several times. This helps me remember the words and pronunciation.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

If I make a mistake, I check the correct expression and say it again. I try to use the correct form in another sentence.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

My process is to choose a topic, collect vocabulary, practice sentences, speak about the topic, and review the words that I still find difficult.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

I usually review the vocabulary after practicing and try to use the new words again. Repeating the words helps me remember them.

STAIN MADINA

Participant 18: AP

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I usually improve my speaking by learning new vocabulary and practicing how to use it in sentences. I also listen to English and repeat useful expressions.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I practice by looking for new words, checking their meanings, and trying to use them when I speak. Sometimes I translate Indonesian ideas into English first.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic, find vocabulary related to it, and then practice making sentences. If I do not know a word, I check a dictionary or the internet.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

I try to learn English from songs, videos, or short texts. I listen to the words, repeat them, and use some of the new vocabulary in my own sentences.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

When I practice, I first collect words or expressions related to the topic. Then I make simple sentences and speak them several times until I feel more familiar with them.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually check new words in Google Translate, Cambridge Dictionary, or another dictionary. After that, I practice saying the word and using it in a sentence.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

If I make a mistake, I stop and check the correct word or sentence. Then I repeat it again so I can remember the correct form.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I sometimes feel nervous, but I focus on the words and ideas I have prepared. Practicing several times helps me feel more confident.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

My usual process is to choose a topic, find useful vocabulary, check the meaning, make sentences, and practice speaking. After practicing, I remember the words that were difficult for me.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I usually use short English videos or songs to learn expressions. I repeat the words and then try to use them when speaking.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

Before speaking, I sometimes translate my ideas into English so I know what words to use. Then I try to speak without reading everything.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I practice by listening to an English sentence and repeating it several times. This helps me remember the words and pronunciation.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

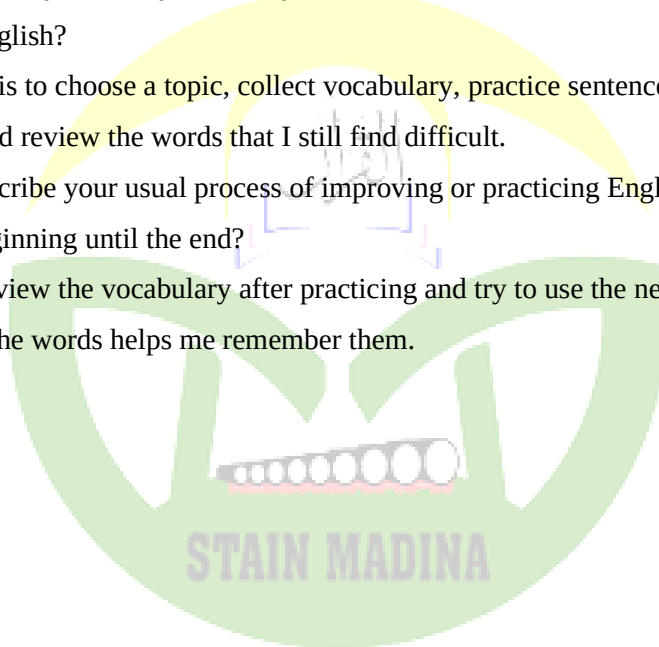
If I make a mistake, I check the correct expression and say it again. I try to use the correct form in another sentence.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

My process is to choose a topic, collect vocabulary, practice sentences, speak about the topic, and review the words that I still find difficult.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

I usually review the vocabulary after practicing and try to use the new words again. Repeating the words helps me remember them.



Participant 19: HB

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I improve my speaking by planning what I want to practice, learning vocabulary, and speaking with my friends. Using these strategies together helps me practice more comfortably.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

When I want to improve, I usually choose a topic, prepare some vocabulary, and practice speaking with friends. Sometimes I also use videos or songs to get ideas.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually plan a simple topic first, look for useful words, and then practice speaking. I like practicing with friends because they can give me feedback.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced, I prepared a topic and some vocabulary, then talked about it with a friend. We corrected mistakes and discussed difficult expressions.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I prepare the topic and vocabulary. During practice I speak with a friend and ask for correction, and after practice I think about the mistakes I should improve.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually choose a topic that is familiar or interesting to me. I think about the ideas first, find related vocabulary, and then use the topic for conversation.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking in class, I prepare some ideas and vocabulary. I also try to stay calm because being prepared makes me more confident.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I practice by myself and with friends. I use English media to learn vocabulary and ideas, and I practice speaking regularly when I have free time.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new word, I check its meaning and try to remember it. Sometimes I also ask a friend or lecturer and then use the word in speaking practice.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand something, I check a dictionary or the internet, and I can also

ask my lecturer or friends. I choose the method that helps me understand it clearly.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

I use English songs, videos, dictionaries, Google Translate, and other English media. I use them to learn vocabulary, understand expressions, and get topics for speaking.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I usually listen or read first, note useful words, and then practice using them in sentences. After that I speak with a friend and ask for feedback.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

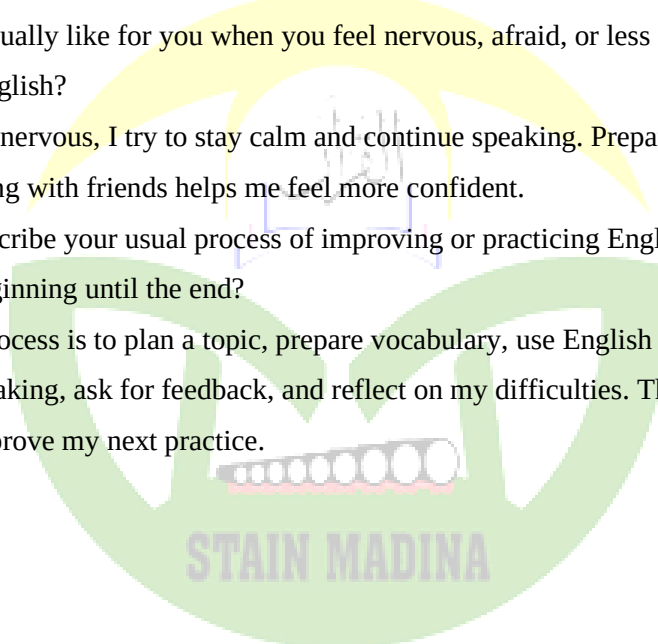
When I make a mistake, I listen to the correction, check the correct form, and practice it again. I try to remember it for the next conversation.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and continue speaking. Preparing beforehand and practicing with friends helps me feel more confident.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My usual process is to plan a topic, prepare vocabulary, use English resources, practice speaking, ask for feedback, and reflect on my difficulties. Then I use the result to improve my next practice.



Participant 20: W

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I usually improve my speaking by learning new vocabulary and practicing how to use it in sentences. I also listen to English and repeat useful expressions.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

I practice by looking for new words, checking their meanings, and trying to use them when I speak. Sometimes I translate Indonesian ideas into English first.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually choose a simple topic, find vocabulary related to it, and then practice making sentences. If I do not know a word, I check a dictionary or the internet.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

I try to learn English from songs, videos, or short texts. I listen to the words, repeat them, and use some of the new vocabulary in my own sentences.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

When I practice, I first collect words or expressions related to the topic. Then I make simple sentences and speak them several times until I feel more familiar with them.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually check new words in Google Translate, Cambridge Dictionary, or another dictionary. After that, I practice saying the word and using it in a sentence.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

If I make a mistake, I stop and check the correct word or sentence. Then I repeat it again so I can remember the correct form.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I sometimes feel nervous, but I focus on the words and ideas I have prepared.

Practicing several times helps me feel more confident.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

My usual process is to choose a topic, find useful vocabulary, check the meaning, make sentences, and practice speaking. After practicing, I remember the words that were difficult for me.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

I usually use short English videos or songs to learn expressions. I repeat the words and then try to use them when speaking.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English speaking skills?

Before speaking, I sometimes translate my ideas into English so I know what words to use. Then I try to speak without reading everything.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I practice by listening to an English sentence and repeating it several times. This helps me remember the words and pronunciation.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

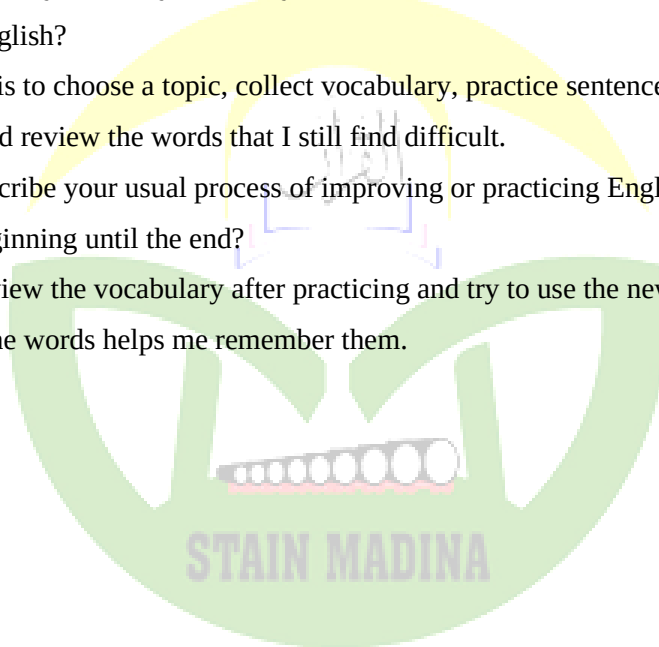
If I make a mistake, I check the correct expression and say it again. I try to use the correct form in another sentence.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

My process is to choose a topic, collect vocabulary, practice sentences, speak about the topic, and review the words that I still find difficult.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

I usually review the vocabulary after practicing and try to use the new words again. Repeating the words helps me remember them.



Participant 21: HH

1. Can you tell me about your experience in improving your English speaking skills?

I try to improve my speaking by making a simple plan for my practice. I decide what I want to practice and when I will do it.

2. When you want to improve your English speaking, what do you usually do?

Before practicing, I usually choose a topic and set a time for speaking practice. I try to follow the plan even if the practice is short.

3. Can you describe what you usually do when you practice speaking English?

I usually prepare the topic first and think about the vocabulary I may need. Then I practice speaking and check which parts are still difficult.

4. Can you tell me about the last time you practiced speaking English?

The last time I practiced, I planned a topic and gave myself some time to speak about it. Afterward, I thought about the parts that I still needed to improve.

5. What did you do before, during, and after that speaking practice?

Before speaking, I prepare the topic and vocabulary. During practice I try to follow my plan, and after that I think about my mistakes and what I should practice next.

6. When you want to speak English about a topic, how do you usually decide what to talk about?

I usually decide the topic based on what I want to learn or what I need to talk about. I choose a topic that has vocabulary I can practice.

7. What do you usually do before speaking English in class or in another situation?

Before speaking in class, I think about the topic and prepare some ideas. This helps me organize what I want to say.

8. How do you usually practice speaking English, and how often does this happen?

I usually practice at a planned time, although the time can change. I try to practice regularly so I can see my progress.

9. What usually happens when you find a new English word or expression?

When I find a new expression, I note it and decide whether it is useful for my next practice. I try to use it later.

10. What do you usually do when you do not understand a word, sentence, or expression in English?

If I do not understand something, I make a note of it and look for the answer later.

Then I try to use the correct expression in my next practice.

11. What materials, media, or resources do you usually use when improving your English

speaking skills?

I use a simple plan and choose materials that match the topic I want to practice. I sometimes use videos or other English media as part of my practice.

12. Can you describe how you use those materials, media, or resources?

I usually set a small goal, practice the topic, and then think about what I did well and what I need to improve.

13. What do you usually do when you make a mistake while speaking English?

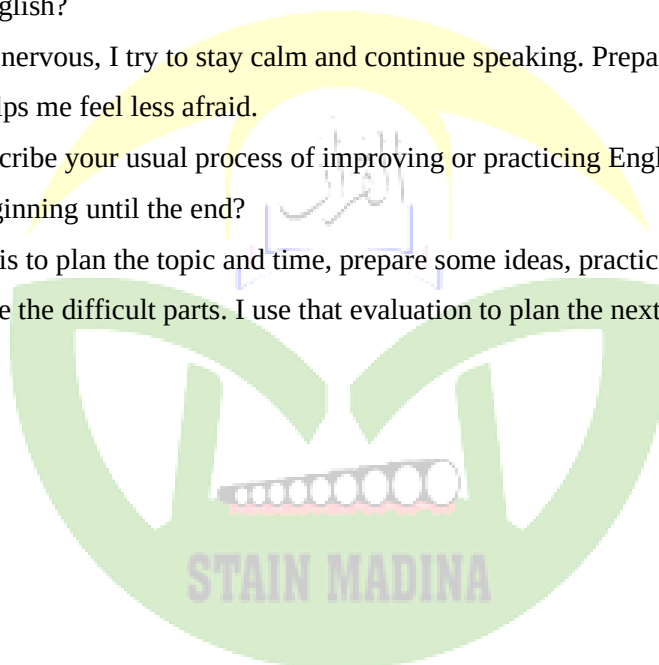
When I make a mistake, I try to notice it and remember the correct form. I use the mistake as something to improve in the next practice.

14. What is it usually like for you when you feel nervous, afraid, or less confident while speaking English?

When I feel nervous, I try to stay calm and continue speaking. Preparing before speaking helps me feel less afraid.

15. Can you describe your usual process of improving or practicing English speaking from the beginning until the end?

My process is to plan the topic and time, prepare some ideas, practice speaking, and then evaluate the difficult parts. I use that evaluation to plan the next practice.



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